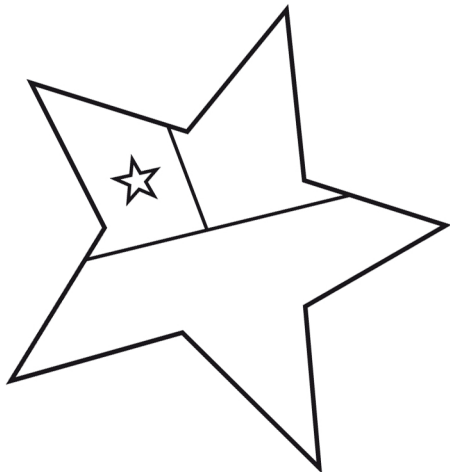


Chile
en marcha



Estrella Chilena